

Code: EC4T5

II B.Tech - II Semester–Regular/Supplementary Examinations–April 2018

ANALOG COMMUNICATIONS
(ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22M

1. a) What is modulation? Explain the need of Modulation.
- b) List out the Limitations of AM(DSB-FC).
- c) Find out the modulation Index of an AM wave, if its
Max. Amplitude is 75V and Min. Amplitude is 15V.
Identify the type of modulation.
- d) Differentiate NBFM & WBFM
- e) What is Frequency division multiplexing?
- f) Define selectivity and Fidelity.
- g) Define figure of merit.
- h) What is the significance of Pre-emphasis in FM?
- i) What is Pulse Width Modulation?
- j) What is Threshold effect?
- k) Compare TDM & FDM.

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

$$3 \times 16 = 48 \text{ M}$$

2. a) Draw the spectrum of single tone AM wave giving necessary mathematical equation. 8 M
- b) Explain the Demodulation of AM wave with envelope detector. 8 M
3. a) Explain the Generation of DSB –SC with necessary expression and spectral representation. 8 M
- b) What is the need of VSB modulation and explain the Generation VSB signal with necessary expressions & spectral representation. 8 M
4. a) Describe the generation of WBFM signal using indirect method. 8 M
- b) Explain the working of Foster-seeley discriminator? 8 M
5. a) Derive an expression for SNR at the output for coherent reception with SSB modulation. 8 M
- b) Explain the working of a superhetrodyne AM Broadcast receiver. 8 M

6. a) Explain generation and demodulation of PAM. 8 M

b) What is Multiplexing. Explain in detail about Time Division Multiplexing. 8 M